

1. The Middle East and South East: 1450-1650
   1. Known as the “age of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empires”
   2. The Empires of the Middle East and South East are
      1. Mughal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Ottoman Empire (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled India
   4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in modern day Turkey
2. The Middle East: 1450-1650
   1. All had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, reducing the need for ordinary foot soldiers
   2. Why did they want fire arms?
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The Pre-Mughal Empire
   1. Hindu and Buddhist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled India before the establishment of the Mughal Empire
   2. Huge trade network with Middle East, Southeast Asia, and China
      1. Along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade routes
4. Sultan’s defeat Hindus
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = Muslim Leader
   2. Late 1100s-1526= Muslim rule (ruled by Sultans)
   3. Why did the Muslims win?
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Muslim and Hindu Religion Clash
   1. Buddhism declines due to Muslim destruction

Hinduism Muslim

1. Sultans
   1. Grew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hindu subjects
   2. Could Practice with the payment of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. Merchants converted to Islam because it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their trade network
2. Akbar the Great
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1483-1530) founds empire in 1526-1857
      1. First Mughal Emperor
   2. Babur’s grandson, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1542-1605) takes control
      1. Established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ central government
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Supported Hindus
         1. Allowed them to hold government office
         2. Ended tax to non-Muslims
         3. Married a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Shah Jahan
   1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1592-1666)
   2. Akbar’s grandson
   3. High point in Mughal’s history (made lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
   4. Known for marrying Mumtaz Mahal
      1. Built a tomb for her called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Write 6 facts about the Taj Mahal based on the video.* [*https://www.history.com/topics/india/taj-mahal*](https://www.history.com/topics/india/taj-mahal)

Timeline –

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ >> Hamayun>>>\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Great>>>>Emperor Jahangir>>>\_\_\_\_\_ Jahan

1. Downfall of the Mughal Empire
   1. Successors are not as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hindus
   2. Heavy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = economic hardships = Hindu revolts
   3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traders take advantage of the weakened empire
2. Constantinople Falls to the Ottomans
   1. Byzantine Empire controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Mehmet II (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) captures it
      1. Renames Capital \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The Ottoman Economy
   1. TRADE, TRADE, TRADE
   2. Products: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (produced in the Empire); items from India and China
4. Ottoman Culture Class System
   1. Men of the Sword
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   2. Men of the Pen
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   3. Men of Negotiation
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
      3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
   4. Men of Husbandry
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
      3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What are Janizaries
   1. Young \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boys were sent to the palace for government service
      1. Converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Religious military training
      3. Best soldiers won the title of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      4. Were able to serve the Muslim government
6. Ottoman Religion
   1. Islamic religion was used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the areas that were conquered
      1. These areas are typically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Muslim today
7. Decline of the Ottomans
   * 1. Suleiman died in 1556 and his most able son was killed
     2. Successors were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        1. European countries saw this as an opportunity to take land