

1. The Middle East and South East: 1450-1650
	1. Known as the “age of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empires”
	2. The Empires of the Middle East and South East are
		1. Mughal \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. Ottoman Empire (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ruled India
	4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in modern day Turkey
2. The Middle East: 1450-1650
	1. All had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, reducing the need for ordinary foot soldiers
	2. Why did they want fire arms?
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The Pre-Mughal Empire
	1. Hindu and Buddhist \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controlled India before the establishment of the Mughal Empire
	2. Huge trade network with Middle East, Southeast Asia, and China
		1. Along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ trade routes
4. Sultan’s defeat Hindus
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = Muslim Leader
	2. Late 1100s-1526= Muslim rule (ruled by Sultans)
	3. Why did the Muslims win?
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. Muslim and Hindu Religion Clash
	1. Buddhism declines due to Muslim destruction

Hinduism Muslim

1. Sultans
	1. Grew \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hindu subjects
	2. Could Practice with the payment of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. Merchants converted to Islam because it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their trade network
2. Akbar the Great
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1483-1530) founds empire in 1526-1857
		1. First Mughal Emperor
	2. Babur’s grandson, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1542-1605) takes control
		1. Established \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ central government
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. Supported Hindus
			1. Allowed them to hold government office
			2. Ended tax to non-Muslims
			3. Married a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Shah Jahan
	1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1592-1666)
	2. Akbar’s grandson
	3. High point in Mughal’s history (made lots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)
	4. Known for marrying Mumtaz Mahal
		1. Built a tomb for her called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

*Write 6 facts about the Taj Mahal based on the video.* [*https://www.history.com/topics/india/taj-mahal*](https://www.history.com/topics/india/taj-mahal)

Timeline –

 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ >> Hamayun>>>\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the Great>>>>Emperor Jahangir>>>\_\_\_\_\_ Jahan

1. Downfall of the Mughal Empire
	1. Successors are not as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Hindus
	2. Heavy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = economic hardships = Hindu revolts
	3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traders take advantage of the weakened empire
2. Constantinople Falls to the Ottomans
	1. Byzantine Empire controlled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Mehmet II (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) captures it
		1. Renames Capital \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. The Ottoman Economy
	1. TRADE, TRADE, TRADE
	2. Products: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (produced in the Empire); items from India and China
4. Ottoman Culture Class System
	1. Men of the Sword
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	2. Men of the Pen
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	3. Men of Negotiation
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
		3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
	4. Men of Husbandry
		1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
		2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,
		3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
5. What are Janizaries
	1. Young \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ boys were sent to the palace for government service
		1. Converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		2. Religious military training
		3. Best soldiers won the title of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
		4. Were able to serve the Muslim government
6. Ottoman Religion
	1. Islamic religion was used to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the areas that were conquered
		1. These areas are typically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Muslim today
7. Decline of the Ottomans
	* 1. Suleiman died in 1556 and his most able son was killed
		2. Successors were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
			1. European countries saw this as an opportunity to take land