<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2MWyM8oDS54>

1. After the Dark Ages, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_lit up the world. It emerged from the devastating clouds of the black death.
2. The enterprise of renaissance engineering is the recovery of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knowledge.
3. Achieving such genius was a struggle as builder battled unprecedented natural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dogma, and each other.
4. The era created a bold new sense that nothing was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
5. 476 AD: The great Roman Empire has collapsed. For centuries, Europe is dominated by a line of German Kings who call their domain the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. By the 12th century, a loose collection of Italian republics is taking shape. Together, they plan to revitalize Europe and engineer the blue print for the modern western world.
6. In the 12th and 13th centuries, Italy is beginning its rebirth because what’s happening is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is being reinstated to the Italian peninsula mainly through the Holy Roman Empire through the system called feudalism.
7. New rulers of the Italian city states emerge, they are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, not the traditional aristocracy, not the nobles.
8. Wealth bought power and power could buy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and architecture. The foundation for the Renaissance is the city. Everything that happens in the Renaissance from art, to architecture, engineering, literature, all depend upon the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. What resource was necessary for the prosperity of Siena? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
10. What engineering feat brought this resource to the city?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
11. In 1347, the Black Death struck. One conservative estimate states that Siena lost over \_\_\_\_\_\_% of its populations in just a few months.
12. In the 13th and 14th centuries \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were the power centers of Europe.
13. Humanism is an interest in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ world.
14. Florence was not immune to the Black Death, as it killed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its population.
15. Renaissance literally means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or revival.
16. The Medicis, one of the wealthiest families in Florence led the way to revitalize Rome and made Florence the new \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
17. What was the centerpiece of this effort?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
18. The cathedral is built in the 1200, but it stands without its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ until the 1400s.
19. What architect takes on this feat?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
20. Where did Brunelleschi go to study?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
21. What structure did he study?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
22. Which Brunelleschi innovation is the cornerstone of engineering today?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
23. What is the single point off in the distance called, which led the concept of the Blue Print to emerge, and led to advancements in modern architecture? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
24. Pope Pius II: 1458, commissioned the first attempt to construct the perfect city, called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
25. 1492, Columbus has made contact with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
26. The Medicis have been \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from power.
27. Savanorola predicts \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Florence. It comes in the name of Charles \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of France.
28. What were Renaissance architects forced to focus their attention on building? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
29. What new weapon could destroy medieval walls? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
30. What was the benefit of thicker angled walls?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
31. These forts were called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
32. 15th century Italy: What former powerhouse is on the rise again?\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
33. When Florence goes broke, all the happening cats split for Rome. When the Pope moved back to Rome in the 15th century, they begin to reorganize the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ State.
34. Pope Sixtus V and the popes that come after him feel the need to revitalize Rome. To clean up Rome, Sixtus had all the vandals rounded up and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
35. When the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were fixed and the water returned, the population boomed and the city expanded with new construction.
36. Many people think that it is with the Renaissance that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture begins.
37. This period did much to pulled the western world out of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.