**Causes of World War I**

* The Great War took place from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* World War I was the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the 20th century.
* About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people were killed making it the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war of its time.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of WWI were complicated and intertwined.
* There were three groups involved in WWI: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and neutral countries.
* Four causes of WWI were:

**M**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **I**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, **N**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**M**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Many countries were strengthening their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doubled their armies between 1870 and 1914.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had the world’s largest and most powerful navies.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ allowed countries to manufacture more powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The military was given a high priority in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and politics.

**A**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* These were agreements that if one country was attacked, other allied countries would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Triple Alliance was formed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Triple Entente was formed by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* European countries hoped \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would be maintained.

**I**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* when a country increases its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by acquiring new lands
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ had powerful worldwide empires.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted to begin building their empires.
* Countries became rich from exploiting the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ contained in the new lands (such as diamonds, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, silver, and salt) and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is one example of how countries competed in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ “unclaimed” lands.
* Many \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arose as a result.
* “The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ never sets on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Empire” because this country had colonized lands around the globe.

**N**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* this is having a strong sense of pride for one’s own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or ethnic group.
* People who share a common cultural background belong to the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Many Europeans felt their own nations or ethnic groups were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to others.
* Nationalism was high in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a country south of Austria-Hungary.
* Many Slavs lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a region in south Austria-Hungary, and in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Slavs wanted their own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country.

**P**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ **K**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* On June 28, 1914, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, heir to the Austria-Hungary throne, was visiting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a city in the Bosnian region.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , a Serbian nationalist, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Archduke Ferdinand.
* Austria-Hungary blamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so Austria-Hungary declared war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mobilized to defend Serbia.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invaded France because of France’s alliance with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joined when Germany attacked Belgium and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**New Technologies & Weapons**

* World War I took place from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and was known during that time as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people were killed.
* WWI was extremely devastating because:
* New \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ worked to improve current weapons/technologies and to invent more powerful ones.

#1 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Trenches were dug on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Front and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Front.
* Western Front:
  + location of most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + bordered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Belgium, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + The landscape was very flat because it was located in the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Soldiers dug trenches because there was no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from enemy fire.
* Soldiers also dug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which were protective \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the ground.
* Trench warfare created an area called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* No Man’s Land was located \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the trenches.
* It was an extremely deadly area because there was no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from enemy fire, it was filled with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and huge craters from shells.
* Neither side could advance, so it resulted in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

#2 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* began to be used on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* were used by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and very hard to steer
* They were unreliable and even broke down on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Over time they became very effective and helped break through the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ front lines.

#3 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* were used for:
  + collecting \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the enemy
  + dropping \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on towns and troops
  + even had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mounted on them so enemy planes could take part in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

#4 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Invented by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* could fire up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bullets per minute and needed at least \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ men to operate it
* placed along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to defend against the enemy

#5 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was first used by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1915.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was used by both the Allied Powers and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Mustard gas could take up to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hours to take effect and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ weeks to kill someone.
* The gas affected the eyes and could cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, lungs and cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and cause rashes and burns, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and cause burning.
* Chemical weapons were deadly but largely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because it depended on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and how it was delivered.
* If the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ changed, their own troops could be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

#6 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ almost useless
* People, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ also wore gas masks to stay protected.

#7 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* Fighting took place on land and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Battleships allowed troops to attack other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and land targets.
* The Allies also used battleships as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to keep \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from reaching \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

#8 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and used by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* used for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the Allies for the blockades
* The Germans would sneak up on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and attack with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Germany did not attack just battleships. They also attacked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Germany sank the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ passenger ship.
* Almost 1,200 people on board were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans.
* This was one reason the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ entered WWI.

**Major Battles and Events**

* The Great War took place from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Over 100 battles were fought in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Asia, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Most battles were fought in Europe along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The main countries involved were:
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Germany, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and the Ottoman Empire
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: Russia, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Italy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Japan, and in 1917 the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The battles in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were fought along two fronts: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Western Front bordered the countries of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Belgium, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Germany implemented the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because they wanted to conquer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ before Russia could join the war.
* The Germans were stopped before they could reach \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Some of the deadliest battles were fought along this front, mostly because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Eastern Front bordered the countries of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Austria-Hungary, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Eastern Front was too large for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were never able to break through the German lines.

Battle of **T**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* fought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ near the city of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but today it’s the city of Olsztyn in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Germany versus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Germany had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops and suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties.
* Russia had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops and suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties.
* Outcomes:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ won, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ army never entered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lands again over the course of the war.
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ proved they were a strong army that could defeat \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opponents.

**F**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Battle of **M**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* fought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 30 miles northeast of Paris
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Great Britain versus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Allies had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops and suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties.
* Germany had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops and suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties.
* Outcomes:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was safe from Germany.
  + The Germans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and dug \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which started the four years of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Germany would have to fight the war on both the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fronts.

Battle of the **S**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

* fought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, near the Somme River in northeast \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and France versus \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The Allies had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops and suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties.
* Germany had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops and suffered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ casualties.
* Many considered the Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a failure because:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ knew of Great Britain’s plan of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, so they took shelter.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ fired over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ shells for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ straight days.
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers marched into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ British were killed.
  + worst military day in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in British military history
* Outcomes:
  + The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ miles of territory.
  + relieved pressure off \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ troops at the Battle of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* On \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ended its neutrality and joined the side of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The US joined WWI because of the sinking of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, a British ocean liner.
* Over 2,000 civilians were on board, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was sank by a German \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ firing a torpedo.
* About \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people died, including \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Americans.
* Germany said the ship was in a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, but worldwide support for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grew.
* The second main reason the US joined was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Foreign Minister Arthur \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sent a secret telegram to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to side with Germany.
* Germany promised to help Mexico reclaim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, New Mexico, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* The telegram was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and decoded by the British.
* Us President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ asked Congress to declare war on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and they agreed.

**The Russian Revolution**

* From 1613-1917, Russia was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Russia was ruled by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ family.
* The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was the ruler with absolute power.
* The people of Russia were mostly working class or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* lower class
* little pay and little food
* had few if any \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* lives were very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Russia entered \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1914.
* Tsar Nicholas II forced the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to join the army.
* There were many problems with this:
  + Russians were not trained to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Russians were often sent to battles without \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* What happened as a result?
  + Approximately \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Russians were killed in battle.
  + Approximately 5 million Russians were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
  + Russian citizens did not have enough \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Russians were NOT \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* In early \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, the Russian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ began.
* Russians blamed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Protests were held 🡪Tsar Nicholas II send his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to end the riots 🡪 Instead of ending the riots, his soldiers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ against the tsar.
* Tsar Nicholas II \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ his throne on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Seven months later in October, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ led the communist Bolshevik Party in the Bolshevik \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is a political economic system where the government owns all businesses and farms.
* Lenin and his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party took total control of the Russian government.
* After Lenin came to power:
  + Tsar Nicholas II and his family were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Lenin made himself \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Lenin signed a peace treaty with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to withdraw from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Russia lost land rich in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and farming to Germany.
* Lenin established the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in 1922, as the world’s first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ country.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was no longer a country, and the “new” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people would suffer for many years to come.

**Treaty of Versailles**

World War I

* Where: Most battles took place in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, along the Western Front.
* Who: Allied Powers vs. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers
* What: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ between many countries
* When: from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Why: assassination of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Austria-Hungary by a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, militarism, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, nationalism
* Major Allied Powers: United States, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Great Britain
* Major Central Powers: Bulgaria, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Germany, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* Each of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers signed its own treaty with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers.
* The last treaty to be signed was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* It was signed on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, France.
* This treaty was mainly negotiated by the leaders of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Powers:
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister David Lloyd George
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Prime Minister Georges Clemenceau
  + United States’ President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Kaiser Wilhelm II had little participation because he was blamed for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* No one wanted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to regain strength and cause another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* France’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ wanted severe \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Germany because Germany had invaded France and most of France was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by the battles.
* Great Britain’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the US’ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were concerned too severe a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ another war.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ concerns were ignored and the final treaty had \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ consequences.
* Germany had to:
  + accept full \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for causing WWI.
  + lost \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that was rich in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_- these resources could have helped Germany’s struggling \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ improve.
  + lost all its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ around the world.
  + pay \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to other countries to help them rebuild- very difficult for Germany do to because Germany had to pay for its own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + reduce its military to keep Germany \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Treaty Outcomes

* League of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: organization of countries that promised to work together to ensure another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would not occur.
* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was not allowed to join until 1926, and the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ refused to join.
* Why did the US refuse to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or pass, the treaty?
  + believed the treaty was too \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + concerned it would cause another \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
* Effects on Germany:
  + Many Germans \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the restrictions and held \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
  + Its \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ continued to suffer.
  + Germany became more \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by other countries.
* The Treaty of Versailles brought peace, but many believed it caused \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.